



# JEOPARDY!









# HERE ARE TODAY'S CATEGORIES



# IVUS Images





# Physio Ain't For Suckers



# P-P-P Prep





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\$900

**\$900** 



Reset

# Instructions

- To start a new game, click the "reset" button on the board slide. This will reset the board, set each player's score to 0, and randomly move the Daily Double.
- Click "Adj Scores" from the board to manually change scores.
- Click on the lights at the bottom to start a countdown (click below to change).
- Incorrect response: Click the "incorrect" button if the player responds incorrectly, and their score will subtract.
- Correct response: Press the "correct" button if the player responds correctly, and the correct response will then be shown.
  - To skip viewing the correct response, check the box below
- If no one gets the question correct, press the arrow to go to the next slide (or return to the board if the checkbox below is checked).

#### Troubleshooting:

- Do not delete the value shape (e.g. \$400) from any slide. If you don't like it, you can move it off the screen, but DON'T DELETE IT, and don't change its text!!!
- Do not delete question slides and copy them in from somewhere else. You can do this to replace "answer" slides, but just not question slides (unless you re-apply the hyperlinks to the board)
- If none of the functions are working, see <u>"Macro Troubleshooting"</u>

■ Return to Board on correct response

Adjust Countdown Timer

☑ Enable Daily Doubles



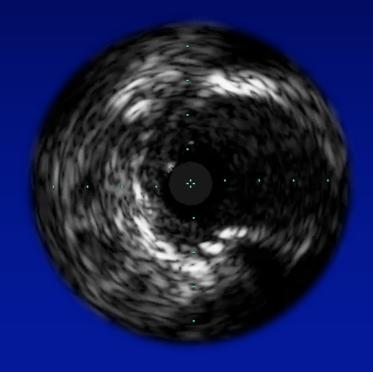








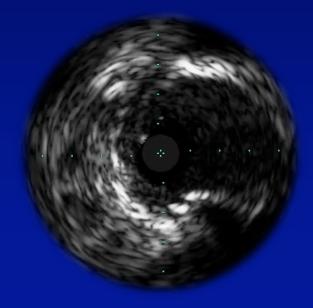






# **Shocking Drugs \$100**

What is a dissection flap?



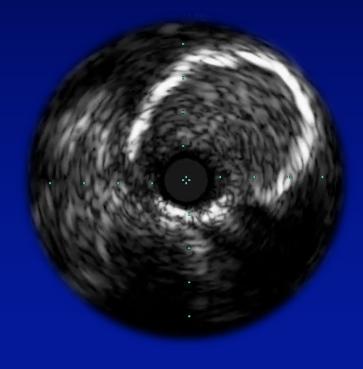












\$0

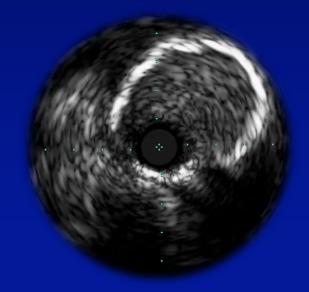
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# IVUS \$200

#### What is Blood stasis artifact?



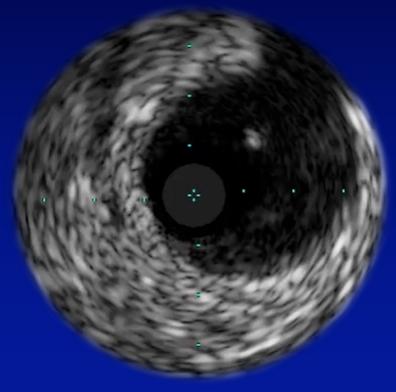






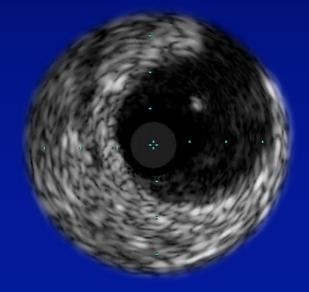








# What is dissection with intramural hematoma?



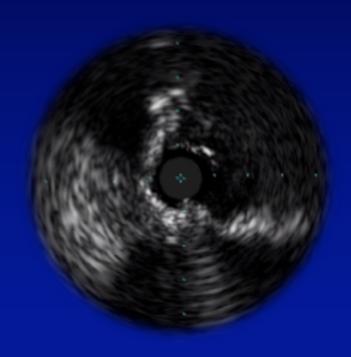














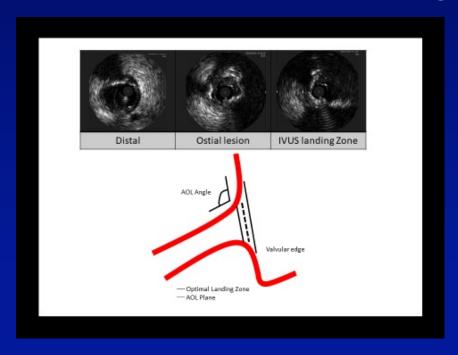






# IVUS \$400

### What is Aorto-Ostial Landing zone?













# Physio Ain't for suckers \$100

# The best place to normalize the pressure wire

\$0

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# Physio Ain't for suckers \$100

#### What is the ascending aorta?

 The best place to normalize the wire is where there is absolutely nothing that interferes with matching the tip of the guide pressure to the pressure sensor on the wire.









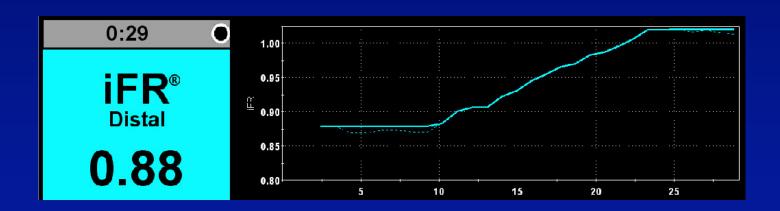






### Physio Ain't for suckers \$200

#### The following pullback pattern



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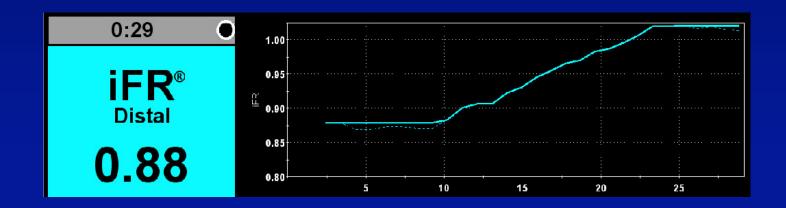
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# Physio Ain't for suckers \$200 What is a diffuse pattern?

Consistent with diffuse ischemia across the entire vessel













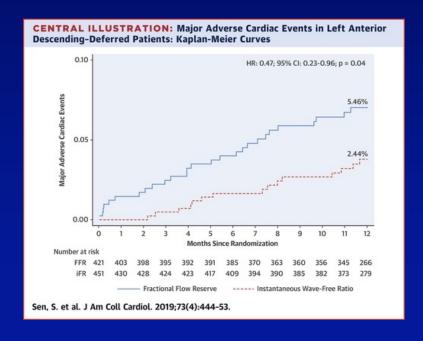
#### Physio Ain't for suckers \$300

The major epicardial vessel where iFR has a proven benefit over FFR.



#### Physio Ain't for suckers \$300\*

#### What is the Left anterior descending artery?

















#### Physio Ain't for suckers \$400

This is the best physiologic test for moderate coronary stenosis in patients with severe AS.



#### Physio Ain't for suckers \$400

#### What is iFR?

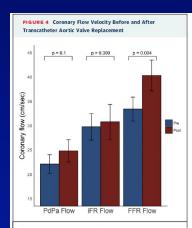


Figure demonstrating the changes in coronary flow before and after transcatheter aortic valve replacement (TAVR). The Left panel is resting flow over the whole cardiac cycle (PdPa-flow); the middle panel is resting flow during the wave-period of diastole (iFR-flow); and the right panel is hyperemic flow over the whole cardiac cycle (FFR-flow). Both PdPa-flow and FFR-flow increase significantly more post-TAVR than iFR-flow, which is constant. The bars denote mean values, with the error bars denoting standard errors.

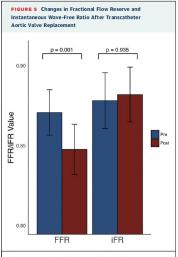


Figure demonstrating the change in fractional flow reserve (FFR) and instantaneous wave-free ratio (FR) values after transcatheter aortic valve replacement. FFR decreases significantly, whereas iFR remains constant. The bars denote mean values, with the error bars denoting standard errors.









# P-P-Prep \$100

What degree of calcium seen on IVUS increases the need for rotational or orbital atherectomy?

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# P-P-Prep \$100

What is 270 degrees?













# P-P-Prep \$200

This modality can be used to help treat under-expanded stents due to calcium or fibrosis

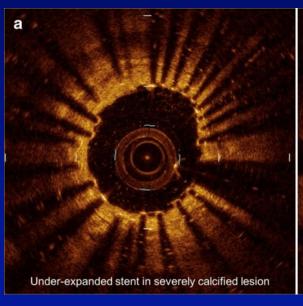
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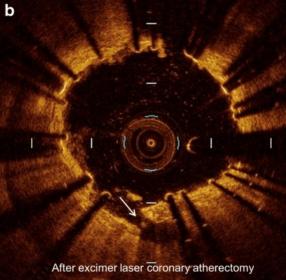
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### P-P-Prep \$200

#### What is Laser Atherectomy?















# P-P-Prep \$300

Even though safety data did not reveal any adverse events, this modality can lead to electromechanical capture and has a theoretical risk of inducing tachyarrhythmias

\$0

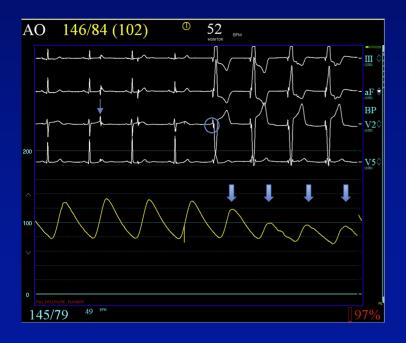
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# P-P-Prep \$300

#### What is SHOCKWAVE Lithotripsy?

















# P-P-Prep \$400

Name the drug that can be used to reduce the risk of bradyarrhythmia when performing orbital or rotational atherectomy of the right coronary artery









# P-P-Prep \$400

What is Aminophylline?













The definitive RCT trials for iFR compared to FFR.









# Data Monkey \$100

What is Define Flare and iFR Swedeheart?















The trial exampling the benefit of routine use IVUS, physiology, and 2<sup>nd</sup> generation DES over prior PCI.



# Data Monkey \$200 What is Syntax II?

#### Supplementary Table 3. Achievement of SYNTAX II strategy. SYNTAX II SYNTAX-I PCI p-value SYNTAX score II calculated 100% (454/454) 100% (315/315) 1 000 iFR/FFR per patient 96.4% (431/447) NA NA iFR/FFR per lesion 75.5% (1,177/1,559) NA NA Post-stenting IVUS per patient 4.8% (15/311) 84.1% (384/454) < 0.001 Post-stenting IVUS per lesion 76.4% (872/1,142) NA NA Success rate of CTO PCI per lesion 87.0% (94/108) 57.4% (54/94) < 0.001 Current-generation DES used 98.4% (440/447) < 0.001 0% (0/315) SYNERGY EES TAXUS PES (strut thickness: 74 µm) (strut thickness: 132 µm)

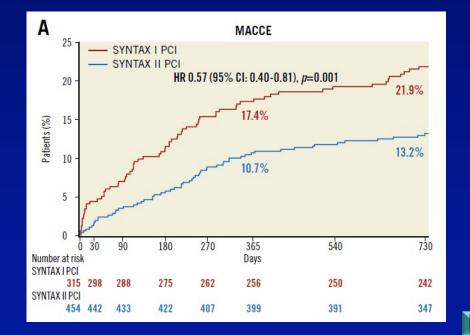
CTO: chronic total occlusion; DES: drug-eluting stent; FFR: fractional flow reserve; iFR: instantaneous wavefree ratio; IVUS: intravascular ultrasound; PCI: percutaneous coronary intervention

97.3% (437/449)

85.4% (268/314)

< 0.001

Statin at discharge









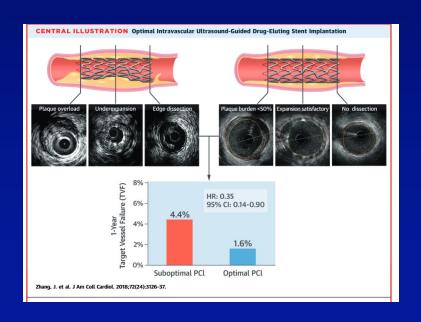


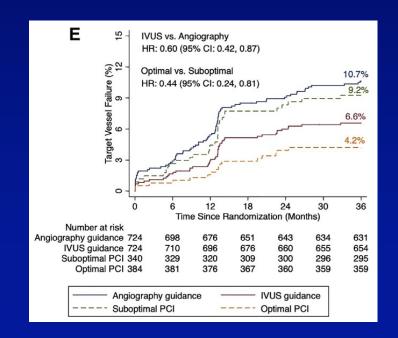


The most recent RCT showing optimal PCI with IVUS imaging is superior to angiographic PCI.



#### What is ULTIMATE?











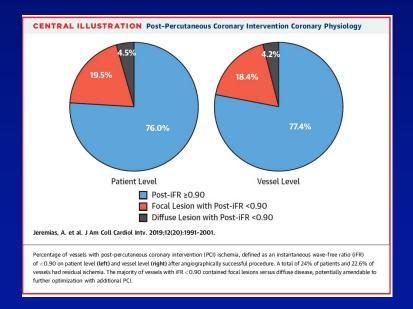




The study evaluating post PCI iFR that showed nearly a quarter of vessels are left ischemic after PCI.



#### What is a DEFINE PCI?



Board \$500 \$0 \$900 \$900



Enter your wager





Board

\$500

\$0

\$900

\$900



# FINAL JEOPARDY!





\$0

\$900

\$900







Board

\$500

\$0

\$900

\$900



# **Final Jeopardy Question**

What is the 5-6-7-8 rule or criteria?





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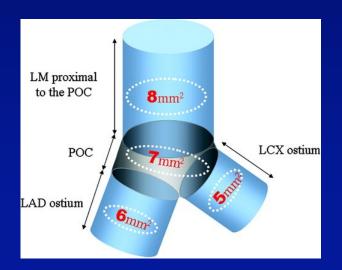
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### Final Jeopardy Response

What is obtaining an MSA 5.0 mm2 for the LCx ostium, 6.3 mm2 for the LAD ostium, 7.2 mm2 for the polygon of confluence, and 8.2 mm2 for the proximal LM?



 A smaller IVUS-MSA of one of the segments = higher rate of ISR and clinical MACE